#### HOW DID WE GET THE BIBLE?

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- Where Did the Bible Come From?
  - Not possible to "pinpoint" a date as the birth of the Bible.
  - However, the Bible (as we have it) was fully in existence by the end of the first century/early second.
  - Bible came to us by a centuries long process.
    2 Timothy 3:16

#### What's a Canon?

 Canon – "comes from the root word reed... the reed was used as a measuring rod and came to mean "standard."

"The church did not create the cannon; it did not determine which books would be called Scripture, the inspired word of God. Instead, the church recognized, or discovered, which books had been inspired from the beginning."

-Sean and Josh McDowell. "Evidence that Demands a Verdict."

•Five Test for canonicity for the Old and New Testaments:

- 1. Was it written by a prophet of God? Jeremiah 1:1-2, 4
- 2. Was the writer confirmed by acts of God? Exodus 4:1-9
- 3. Does it tell the truth about God? Deuteronomy 13:1-5; 18:20-22
- 4. Does it come with the power of God? Hebrews 4:12
- 5. Was it accepted by the people of God?2 Peter 3:16; Colossians 4:16

- What's a Canon?
  - Canon "comes from the root word reed... the reed was used as a measuring rod and came to mean "standard."
  - New Testament cannon had one additional test: apostolicity.

- What About the Apocrypha?
  - O.T. 4 Reasons They Weren't Counted
    - 1. They abound in historical and geographical errors.
    - **2.** They teach false doctrines.
    - **3.** They resort to literary styles that display artificiality.
    - 4. They lack distinctive marks of genuine scripture. (I.E. "Thus saith the LORD..."

- What About the Apocrypha?
  - N.T. 4 Reasons they weren't counted.
    - 1. Only temporarily recognized or locally recognized.
    - 2. Most never enjoyed more than a semirecognized status.
    - **3.** No major council or list included them.
    - 4. Limited recognition was due only to the books claiming to be something they were not.

- What About the Apocrypha?
  - The early Christian writers understood that what they wrote was <u>not</u> scripture.
  - "I do not wish to command you as Peter and Paul; they were apostles..." –Ignatius (50-115 A.D.)
  - They understood the scriptures to be complete. 2 Timothy 3:16-17; Jude 3